

Color and treatment specification for Transformer Tank Aluminum structures

Painting of Aluminium

General: Aluminium does not generally need a protective coating, as all aluminium reacts with oxygen to form an oxide layer which provides the necessary protection. However, aluminium structures which are exposed to aggressive corrosion from washing solutions, braking dust, etc., do require surface protection.

Decorative painting can be used to blend a structure into its surroundings or to coordinate it with existing equipment and installations.

The lifetime of an aluminium structure can be substantially extended by appropriate , finishing.

The paint must exhibit good bonding strength with minimum porosity. It should also be lightfast and elastic while being hard enough to withstand mechanical loading.

Efficient protection demands a series of measures to prepare the aluminium surface.

Post-welding operations

Pos.

1 Pressure test 2 Leak test 3 Cleaning and degreasing 4 Rinsing and drying 5 Pickling and acidification 6 Primer 7 Top coat

1./ 2. Before cleaning and painting, the structure should be pressure-tested acc. to HSTN 612 010, item 2, and tested for leaks acc. to HSTN 612 010, item 1.

3. - Cleaning and degreasing

Cleaning and degreasing depends on the nature of the contamination and is of decisive importance for the bonding strength of the paint.

Rough dirt should be removed mechanically with a Perlon or wire brush.

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Avoid sandblasting for structural parts subject to high stresses because it can lead to deformation of the material and adversely affect its mechanical strength.

Organic solvent are preferred for cleaning and degreasing.

Health warning: Indoors, solvent must only be handled in well ventilated rooms. Absolutely no smoking. Observe the toxicity class according to manufacturer's specification.

Cleaning agent:

Nº7684 ADR 3.3b of the Silfa AG Lack and Farbenfabrik CH-4852 Rothrist

4.- Rinsing and drying

After cleaning and degreasing, rinse the structure carefully with running water. Be sure to remove all cleaning fluid residues from angles, joints, pores, etc. This is the only way to prevent corrosion at these points.

After rinsing, rub the structure dry with clean absorbent rags. The use of a hot air jet is recommended to eliminate all traces of moisture from angles and joints.

5.- Pickling and acidification

Alkali or acidic mordant should be used for pickling. A highly recommended product for this purpose is "Aluperi" made by Pag-Chemie, CH-8957 Spreitenbach, Switzerland.

Aluperi should be diluted with water in a 1:10 mixture according to the degree of contamination.

Stubborn dirt requires several applications of Aluperi. Apply the product from bottom to top with a spray gun or brush. Leave it to act for about 10 minutes, then clean with a brush or sponge and finally rinse with plenty of water at maximum pressure as described under Point 4 above.

Caution: Wear goggles, toxicity class2

The primer should be applied as soon as possible after drying to avoid modification of the chemically treated surface by the atmosphere.

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Subsystem: KERNEL



Pretreatment	:	Priming coat	
Application		External only, acc. to drawing HSTN 422 179)
Coats	:	2 Top coats	
Total coat thickness	:	100 µm	
Type of paint	:	2-Component lacquer, polyurethane resin	
Consumption	4	160 g/m ²	
Drying time	:	Fast to handling in approx. 4 hours	1
Coat Thickness	:	30 µm (per coat)	
Supplier	:	Walter Mader AG, Ch-8956 Killwangen. Sw	itzerland
Commercial product name	:.	Nuvovem ACR-571.7	
Toxicity class	:	See supplier specifications	
Shade	:	See order	1
Finish	:	See order	
Grain size	:	>25 µm	2
Thinner	:	Art. No. 990 000-152	
Handling	:	See supplier specifications	

Other paints with similar specification are also acceptable.

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AA 567 41 Rev. No. 01

CORPORATE PURCHASING SPECIFICATION



5.4 Consistency:

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10 P to 20 P at 25°C by a rotating viscometer.

5.5 Efficiency (CI 3.6 of IS:430):

When applied to a thoroughly dry, old paint film and allowed to stand for 5 minutes, the paint film shall be easily removable with a wooden or non-ferrous scrapper. In this respect, the paint remover, when tested at the same time and in the same manner, shall not be inferior to either of the mixtures specified in IS: 430.

5.6 Non-flammability (CI 3.7 of IS:430):

Shall not support combustion when tested with a burning match stick applied for 5 secs., to a piece of linen cloth dipped in material and drained for 5 minutes.

6.0 KEPING PROPERTY:

When stored under cover in a dry place under normal storage conditions, the material shall retain the properties prescribed in this specification for a period of not less than 24 months after the date of manufacture, which shall be subsequent to the date of placing the order.

7.0 TEST CERTIFICATE:

Three copies of the test certificates shall be supplied unless otherwise started in the order.

in addition, the supplier make sure to send one copy of test certificate along with despatch documents to facilitate guick clearance of the material.

The test certificates shall bear the following information.

BHEL Order No: AA 567 41, Rev No. 01: Paint remover, solvent type, non-flammable Manufacturer's/Supplier's Name & trade mark, if any Identification/Consignment No. Batch / Lot No Results of clause 5.0.

8.0 PACKING AND MARKING:

The material shall be suitably packed in clean dry, we'l closed and leaf proof containers protected from light. If the containers are closed with corks, the latter shall be protected with metal foil.

Each container shall be marked with the following information.

BHEL Order No: AA 567 41: Paint remover, solvent type, non-flammable Manufacturer's/Supplier's Name & trade mark, if any Batch / Lot No Date of manufacture and expiry Quantity supplied

Safety precautions/Marking " Longer contact with bare hands shall be avoided"

Each container may also be marked with the BIS certification mark.

9.0 REFERRED STANDARDS (Latest Publications Including Amendments):

1. IS:430